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APPLE PROCESSING INDUSTRY

NEW YORK STATE

1960 - 1969

NATION PROCURENT SERIAL NECORDS

FREEZING UTILIZATION DECLINES

New York State processing plants utilized 508 million pounds of apples from the 1969 crop, 9 percent more than from the 1968 crop. Apples shipped into New York State increased sharply, as processors received 26.0 million pounds compared with only 13.4 million pounds for the 1968 crop. Receipts at apple processing plants in Eastern New York totaled 53.8 million pounds, 14 percent less than last year and the least since 1964. Plants in Western New York received 454.6 million pounds of apples, 12 percent more than a year earlier.

Apples utilized for juice amounted to 118.4 million pounds, 37 percent more than from the 1968 crop, but approximately the same as from the 1967 crop. Eastern New York cider and juice plants utilized 34.8 million pounds, 9 percent more than a year earlier. Receipts at cider and juice plants were up sharply in Western New York. These plants utilized 83.6 million pounds of apples, 54 percent more than from the 1968 crop. Total cider and juice pressed in New York plants amounted to 15.6 million gallons, 6 percent more than from the 1968 crop.

Canning and applesauce accounted for 315.9 million pounds, 14 percent more than a year earlier and the most utilized for canning since the 1965 crop. Apples used for freezing dropped 31 percent from a year earlier. The 60.2 million pounds utilized for freezing was the smallest amount used for this purpose since the 1966 crop. Apples processed for all other products accounted for 13.9 million pounds, 18 percent less than a year earlier and the least since 1952.

The average price paid per hundredweight by processors was \$2.66, down 73 cents from a year earlier. The number of plants operating this past year increased slightly to 147 from 144. Plants making cider and juice increased the most, with 127 plants in 1969 compared with 118 in 1968.

The New York Crop Reporting Service gratefully acknowledges the excellent cooperation of the apple processors and cider mill operators across New York State who make this report possible.

Receipts and utilization of apples at processing plants, New York,

| Crop year | Net receipts <u>l</u> / | Receipts from other states and Canada (included in pre- ceding column) | Used for cider and apple juice 2/ | Used for canning or applesauce | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Thousand pounds | | | | | |
| 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 | 365, 592 538, 690 541, 128 469, 930 507, 374 581, 554 536, 356 | 4,507 5,669 9,845 16,118 17,501 13,603 9,218 | 72, 782 129, 677 145, 051 120, 591 123, 552 148, 978 154, 606 | 235, 637 336, 869 317, 592 272, 861 303, 024 342, 264 301, 770 | |
| 1967 | 517, 569 | 12, 162 | 118,876 | 312,695 | |
| 1968 1969 | 467,679 508,416 | 13,388 25, 983 | 86, 290 118, 428 | 277, 274 315, 895 | |

Receipts and utilization of apples at processing plants, New York,

| | crops of 1960-6 | 9 - continued | |
|--------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Crop year | Used for drying | Used for freezing | Used for other products 3/ |
| | Thousan | d pounds | |
| 1960 | 4/ | 42, 528 | 14,645 |
| 1961 | 5 , 7 7 4 | 48,442 | 17, 928 |
| 1962 | 5,640 | 52, 435 | 20,410 |
| 1963 | 3,773 | 54, 52 3 | 18, 182 |
| 1964 | $\underline{4}/$ | 62,870 | 17, 928 |
| 1965 | $\frac{\overline{4}}{4}$ | 72, 725 | 17,587 |
| 1966 | $\overline{4}$ / | 59,839 | 20, 141 |
| 1967 | $\frac{\overline{4}}{4}$ | 70,271 | 15,727 |
| 1968 | $\overline{4}$ / | 87, 156 | 16, 959 |
| 1969 | $\frac{\frac{4}{4}}{\frac{4}{4}}$ $\frac{\frac{4}{4}}{\frac{4}{4}}$ | 60, 157 | 13, 936 |

^{1/} Apples received at a plant and then transferred to another plant for processing are included only in plant where processed.

^{2/} Includes juice used to make concentrate.

Among other products for which these apples were used are jelly, apple butter, drying, mincemeat, and fresh sliced apples for pies in upstate areas.

^{4/} Included in other products to avoid disclosure of individual firm operations.

Cider and juice made, New York, from crops of 1960-1969

| Crop | Cider and juice pressed 1/ | | |
|------|----------------------------|--|--|
| year | Cider and juice pressed 1/ | | |
| | Gallons | | |
| 1040 | 12,813,800 | | |
| 1960 | | | |
| 1961 | 19, 876, 200 | | |
| 1962 | 19, 307, 300 | | |
| 1963 | 18, 247, 300 | | |
| 1964 | 19, 951, 600 | | |
| 1965 | 21,766,500 | | |
| 1966 | 19, 310, 400 | | |
| 1967 | 18, 529, 700 | | |
| 1968 | 14, 759, 200 | | |
| 1969 | 15, 585, 100 | | |

^{1/} Includes cider and juice pressed from skins and cores as well as juice later made into concentrate.

Average price paid for apples, by type of processing plant,

New York, 1960-1969 Average price paid for apples $\frac{1}{2}$ Crop Cider and juice Canners and All plants year plants freezers Dollars per 100 pounds 2.81 1960 1.12 2.45 1961 .97 2.01 1.80 1962 1.11 2.24 1.92 1963 1.49 2.60 2.30 1964 1.30 2.19 1.98 1965 1.19 2.65 2.28 1966 1.23 2.72 2.31 1967 1.28 3.07 2.67 1968 2.04 3.75 3.39 1969 1.59 2.99 2.66

^{1/} Prices are weighted by the quantities of apples used by the individual plant.

Receipts of apples and utilization for cider and juice in eastern and western New York plants, crops of 1967-1969

| Crop | All processing plants and cider mills | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| year | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | |
| | | Thousand pounds | | |
| Receipts, net 1/: | | | | |
| Eastern New York | 58,598 | 62,534 | 53,824 | |
| Western New York | 458,971 | 405, 145 | 454, 592 | |
| Total New York | 517,569 | 467,679 | 508,416 | |
| Utilized for cider and juice: | | | | |
| Eastern New York | 34, 373 | 31,821 | 34,797 | |
| Western New York | 84,503 | 54,469 | 83,631 | |
| Total New York | 118,876 | 86, 290 | 118, 428 | |
| iotal New Tork | 110,070 | 00, 290 | | |

^{1/} Apples received at a plant and then transferred to another plant for processing are included only for the plant where processed.

Apple processing plants in operation and establishments making specified products. New York, crops of 1960-1969

| specified products, New York, crops of 1960-1969 | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| | | Plants making $1/$ | | | |
| Crop | Plants in | Cider | Canned | Frozen | Dried |
| year | operation | and | apple | apple | apple |
| | | juice | products 2/ | products | products |
| | | | | | |
| 1960 | 167 | 133 | 21 | 12 | 3 |
| 1961 | 162 | 127 | 19 | 13 | 3 |
| 1962 | 167 | 136 | 17 | 11 | 3 |
| 1963 | 157 | 127 | 17 | 11 | 3 |
| 1964 | 145 | 122 | 17 | 9 | 3 |
| 1965 | 153 | 130 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| 1966 | 140 | 119 | 16 | 9 | 2 |
| 1967 | 161 | 138 | 15 | 11 | 2 |
| 1968 | 144 | 118 | 15 | 10 | 2 |
| 1969 | 147 | 127 | 16 | 9 | 2 |
| | | | | | |

^{1/} The total of the establishments making specified products may not exactly equal the number in operation, because a plant may make more than one of the listed products, or may make other products than those included in this table.

^{2/} Includes canned apple slices, applesauce, baby food, etc.